TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1 — FUNDAMENTALS OF HYDROGEN ENERGY **1-47**

1.1 Introduction to Hydrogen Energy
1.2 Physical and Chemical Properties of Hydrogen
1.3 Hydrogen as an Energy Carrier
1.4 Hydrogen Energy Density and Fuel Characteristics
1.5 Hydrogen Production Pathways
1.6 Hydrogen Economy and Energy Transition

CHAPTER 2 — HYDROGEN PRODUCTION FROM FOSSIL FUELS **48-104**

2.1 Steam Methane Reforming
2.2 Partial Oxidation of Hydrocarbons
2.3 Autothermal Reforming
2.4 Coal Gasification
2.5 Hydrogen Production from Natural Gas
2.6 Carbon Capture and Low-Carbon Hydrogen

CHAPTER 3 — HYDROGEN PRODUCTION THROUGH WATER ELECTROLYSIS **105-142**

3.1 Fundamentals of Water Electrolysis
3.2 Alkaline Water Electrolysis
3.3 Proton Exchange Membrane Electrolysis
3.4 Solid Oxide Electrolysis
3.5 Electrolyzer Components and Operation
3.6 Electrolyzer Efficiency and Performance Analysis

CHAPTER 4 — RENEWABLE AND EMERGING HYDROGEN PRODUCTION **143-175**

4.1 Solar-Based Hydrogen Production
4.2 Photoelectrochemical Water Splitting
4.3 Photocatalytic Hydrogen Production
4.4 Biomass-Based Hydrogen Production
4.5 Biological Hydrogen Production
4.6 Thermochemical Water-Splitting Cycles

CHAPTER 5 — HYDROGEN PURIFICATION AND CONDITIONING **176-208**

5.1 Hydrogen-Rich Gas Streams
5.2 Pressure Swing Adsorption

5.3 Membrane-Based Hydrogen Separation
5.4 Cryogenic Separation Techniques
5.5 Hydrogen Drying and Purification
5.6 Hydrogen Quality and Conditioning

CHAPTER 6 — HYDROGEN STORAGE TECHNOLOGIES **209-243**
6.1 Fundamentals of Hydrogen Storage
6.2 Compressed Gaseous Hydrogen Storage
6.3 Liquid Hydrogen Storage
6.4 Metal Hydride Storage
6.5 Chemical Hydrogen Storage
6.6 Advanced and Underground Hydrogen Storage

CHAPTER 7 — HYDROGEN COMPRESSION, TRANSPORT AND DISTRIBUTION **243-274**
7.1 Fundamentals of Hydrogen Compression
7.2 Hydrogen Compression Technologies
7.3 Pipeline Transportation of Hydrogen
7.4 Road, Rail and Marine Transportation
7.5 Liquid Hydrogen Transportation
7.6 Hydrogen Carriers and Distribution Networks

CHAPTER 8 — HYDROGEN REFUELLING AND UTILIZATION **275-308**
8.1 Hydrogen Refuelling Infrastructure
8.2 Hydrogen Refuelling Station Components
8.3 Hydrogen Internal Combustion Engines
8.4 Hydrogen Fuel Cell Systems
8.5 Hydrogen Applications in Transportation
8.6 Industrial and Stationary Applications of Hydrogen

CHAPTER 9 — HYDROGEN SAFETY, CODES AND STANDARDS **309-352**
9.1 Hydrogen Hazards and Safety Characteristics
9.2 Hydrogen Leakage, Ignition and Explosion
9.3 Hydrogen Detection and Monitoring Systems
9.4 Hydrogen Embrittlement and Materials Compatibility
9.5 Risk Assessment and Safety Management
9.6 Hydrogen Codes, Standards and Regulations

CHAPTER 10 — HYDROGEN ECONOMICS, SUSTAINABILITY AND FUTURE TECHNOLOGIES **353-397**

10.1 Hydrogen Production Cost and Levelized Cost of Hydrogen
10.2 Techno-Economic Assessment of Hydrogen Systems
10.3 Life-Cycle Assessment of Hydrogen Technologies
10.4 Green Hydrogen and Renewable Energy Integration
10.5 Hydrogen for Industrial Decarbonization
10.6 Future Trends in Hydrogen Economy and Net-Zero Energy Systems

REFERENCES **398-401**