

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter No.	Title	Page No.
	Foreword	i
	Preface	iii
	Acknowledgments	v
	Abstract	vii
	List of Abbreviations and Acronyms	viii
	List of Symbols and Notations	
1	Evolution, Foundations, and Global Landscape	01-15
	1.1 Evolution of Mechatronics and Intelligent Systems	
	1.2 From M2M to IoT and Cyber-Physical Systems (CPS)	
	1.3 Industrial Revolutions (1.0 to 5.0)	
	1.4 Interdisciplinary Nature of Mechatronics	
	1.5 Convergence of AI, IoT, Robotics, and CPS	
	1.6 Global Research Trends and Challenges	
2	Mechatronic System Design and Modeling	16-28
	2.1 System Design Methodologies	
	2.2 Multi-Domain System Modeling	
	2.3 Mathematical Modeling and Simulation	
	2.4 Bond Graphs and State-Space Methods	
	2.5 System Optimization and Trade-offs	
	2.6 Reliability, Safety, and Maintainability	
3	Sensors, Actuators, and Smart Materials	29-40
	3.1 Sensor Classification and Characteristics	
	3.2 MEMS/NEMS Smart Sensors	
	3.3 Sensor Fusion and Intelligent Sensing	
	3.4 Actuators (Electrical, Hydraulic, Pneumatic, Piezoelectric)	
	3.5 Smart Materials and Nanotechnology	
	3.6 Calibration and Signal Conditioning	
4	Embedded Systems and Edge Hardware	41-52
	4.1 Microcontrollers, DSPs, FPGAs, SoCs	
	4.2 Real-Time Operating Systems (RTOS)	

	4.3	Embedded System Design Lifecycle	
	4.4	Hardware-Software Co-Design	
	4.5	Low-Power and Energy-Efficient Design	
	4.6	Edge Devices and Intelligent Hardware	
5		Control Systems and Intelligent Automation	53-64
	5.1	Classical and Modern Control Systems	
	5.2	PID, State-Space, and Optimal Control	
	5.3	Adaptive and Robust Control	
	5.4	AI-Based and Learning Controllers	
	5.5	Digital and Real-Time Control Systems	
	5.6	Distributed and Networked Control	
6		IoT Architecture and Cyber-Physical Systems	65-79
	6.1	IoT Layered Architecture	
	6.2	CPS Framework and Integration	
	6.3	Edge, Fog, and Cloud Computing	
	6.4	Middleware and Service Architectures	
	6.5	Digital Twin Concepts	
	6.6	Scalability and Performance Metrics	
7		Communication Protocols and Networking	80-94
	7.1	Wired vs Wireless Communication	
	7.2	IoT Protocols (MQTT, CoAP, HTTP, AMQP)	
	7.3	Wi-Fi, BLE, Zigbee, LPWAN	
	7.4	5G and Emerging 6G Technologies	
	7.5	Network Topologies and QoS	
	7.6	Interoperability Challenges	
8		Data Acquisition, Processing, and AI Integration	95-112
	8.1	Data Acquisition Systems (DAQ)	
	8.2	Signal Processing Techniques	
	8.3	Feature Extraction and Noise Reduction	
	8.4	Big Data Analytics	
	8.5	Machine Learning and Deep Learning	
	8.6	Edge AI and TinyML	
	8.7	Predictive Analytics and Decision Systems	

9	Robotics and Autonomous Systems	113-128
	9.1 Robot Kinematics and Dynamics	
	9.2 Autonomous Navigation and Path Planning	
	9.3 Swarm Robotics and Multi-Agent Systems	
	9.4 Human-Robot Interaction (HRI)	
	9.5 Industrial and Service Robots	
	9.6 AI-Driven Robotics Systems	
10	Digital Twins and Virtual Engineering	129-143
	10.1 Digital Twin Architecture and Lifecycle	
	10.2 Real-Time Data Synchronization	
	10.3 Simulation and Virtual Testing	
	10.4 Predictive Maintenance and Diagnostics	
	10.5 Integration with AI and IoT	
	10.6 Industrial Case Studies	
11	Cloud Computing and IoT Platforms	144-159
	11.1 Cloud Models (IaaS, PaaS, SaaS)	
	11.2 IoT Platforms (AWS IoT, Azure IoT, Google Cloud)	
	11.3 Data Storage and Management	
	11.4 Serverless and Microservices Architectures	
	11.5 Cloud-Edge Integration	
	11.6 Case Studies and Deployments	
12	Security, Privacy, and Trust in IoT	160-174
	12.1 IoT Threat Models and Attack Surfaces	
	12.2 Cryptography and Secure Communication	
	12.3 Authentication and Access Control	
	12.4 Blockchain for IoT Security	
	12.5 Intrusion Detection Systems	
	12.6 Privacy Regulations (GDPR, HIPAA)	
	12.7 Ethical Considerations	
13	Industrial IoT and Smart Manufacturing	175-188
	13.1 Smart Factories and Industry 4.0	
	13.2 Cyber-Physical Production Systems	
	13.3 Predictive Maintenance	
	13.4 Digital Supply Chains	
	13.5 Industry 5.0 Human-Centric Systems	
	13.6 Global Industrial Case Studies	

14	Smart Systems and Human-Machine Interaction	189-209
	14.1 Smart Cities and Infrastructure	
	14.2 Smart Grids and Transportation Systems	
	14.3 Healthcare IoT and Wearables	
	14.4 Human-Machine Interface (HMI) Design	
	14.5 UX in Mechatronic Systems	
	14.6 AR/VR and Immersive Technologies	
	14.7 Accessibility and Usability	
15	Sustainable Systems and Advanced Manufacturing	210-222
	15.1 Green IoT and Energy-Efficient Systems	
	15.2 Sustainable Mechatronic Design	
	15.3 Additive Manufacturing (3D Printing)	
	15.4 Circular Economy	
	15.5 Smart Agriculture and Environmental Monitoring	
	15.6 Environmental Impact Assessment	
16	Future Trends and Research Directions	223-240
	16.1 6G, Quantum IoT, and Next-Gen Communication	
	16.2 Neuromorphic and Bio-Inspired Systems	
	16.3 Edge Intelligence and TinyML Evolution	
	16.4 Fully Autonomous Systems	
	16.5 Human-AI Collaboration	
	16.6 Open Research Challenges	
	16.7 Global Innovation Roadmap	
	References	241
	Glossary	242
	Appendix A: Mathematical Foundations	243
	Appendix B: Algorithms and Programming (MATLAB, Python, ROS)	246
	Appendix C: Simulation Tools and Platforms	251
	Index	254